

# Sparkle: Towards Automated Algorithm Configuration for Everyone

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# Sparkle

- Make meta-algorithmics more accessible
- Selection
- Configuration
- Best practices

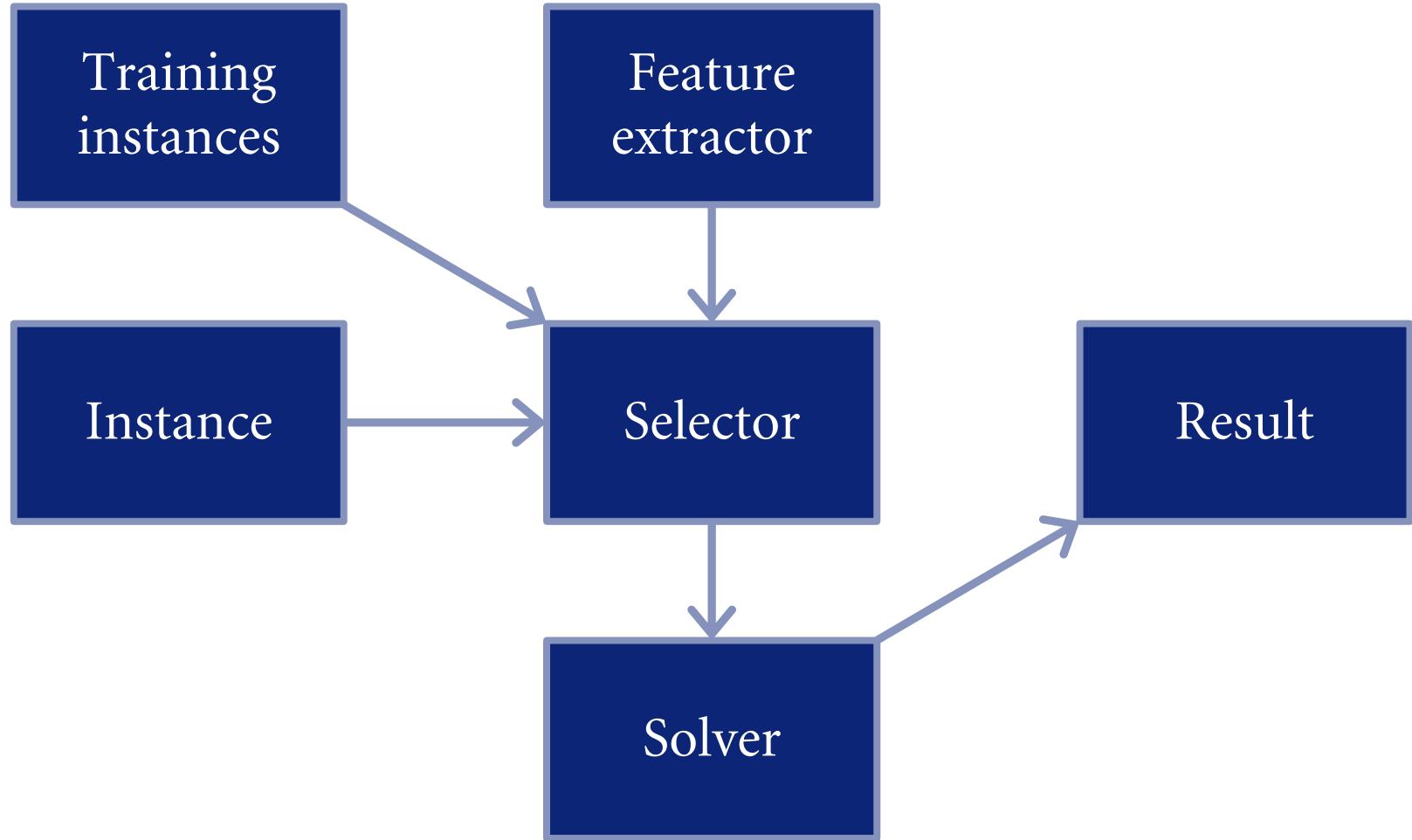
# Algorithmic problem solving

- Problem, e.g. SAT



- Is my solver the best?
  - Or, for which instances is it?

# Algorithm selection



# Algorithm selection

- Surely, it can be simpler?



- But where do the solver and selector come from?

# Sparkle is not (entirely) magical

- Someone has to set it up
  - Simple commands!
  - `add_solver`
  - `add_feature_extractor`
  - ...
- Who?
  - Solver developers
  - Competition organisers
  - Scientists
  - Or anyone

# Report

- Instance set
- Selector, e.g. AutoFolio [Lindauer et al 2015]
- Settings, e.g. cut-off time
- Solvers, and their contributions
- Ingredients to write a paper!

# Cooperative competition

- Traditional competitions
  - Measure overall performance
  - Winner takes it all
- Marginal contribution [Xu et al 2012]
  - Measure contribution
  - Shared credit
  - How valuable is this solver to the selector

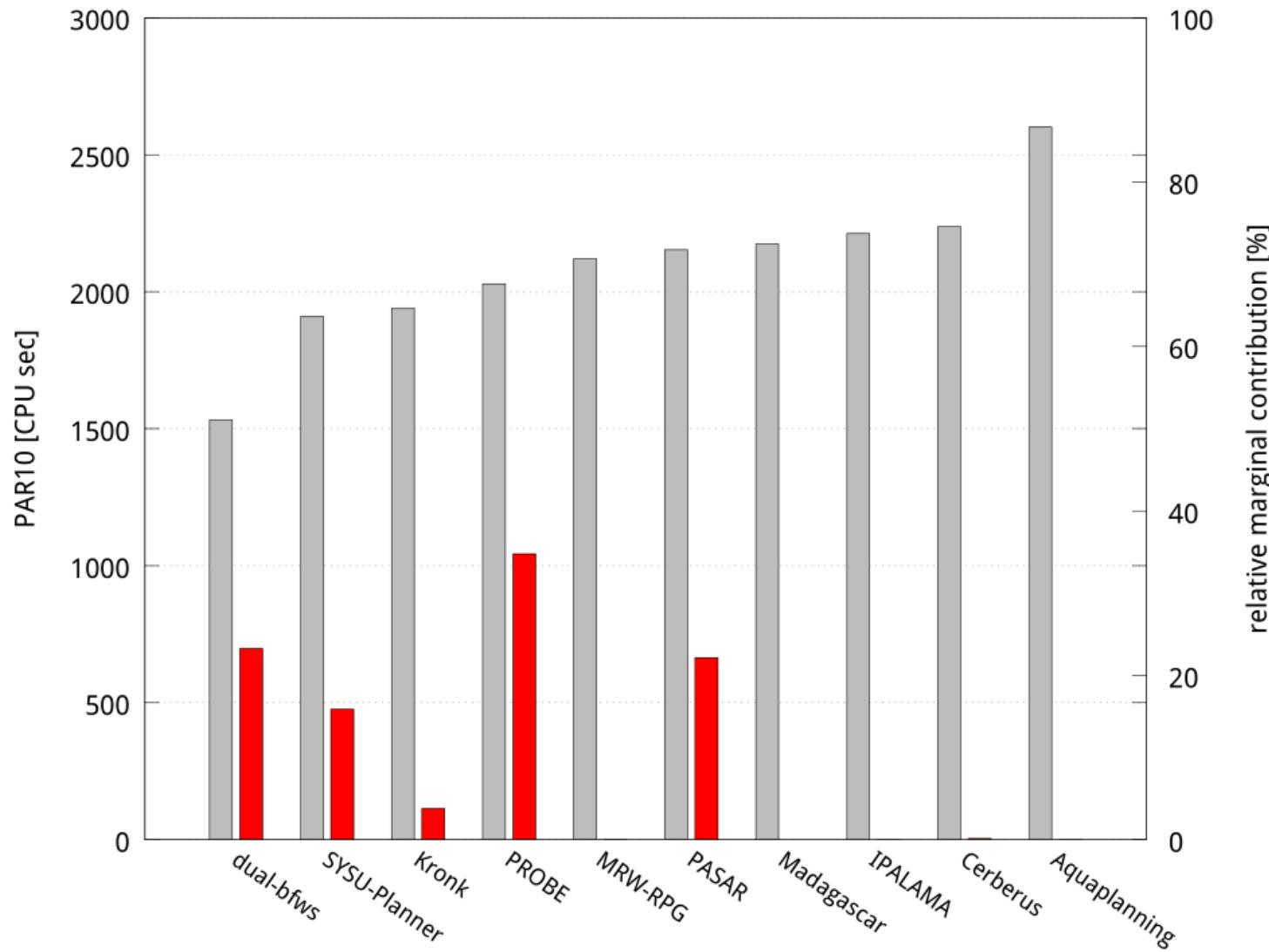
# Successful applications

- Sparkle SAT Challenge [Luo, Hoos 2018]
- Sparkle Planning Challenge [Luo, Vallati, Hoos 2019]

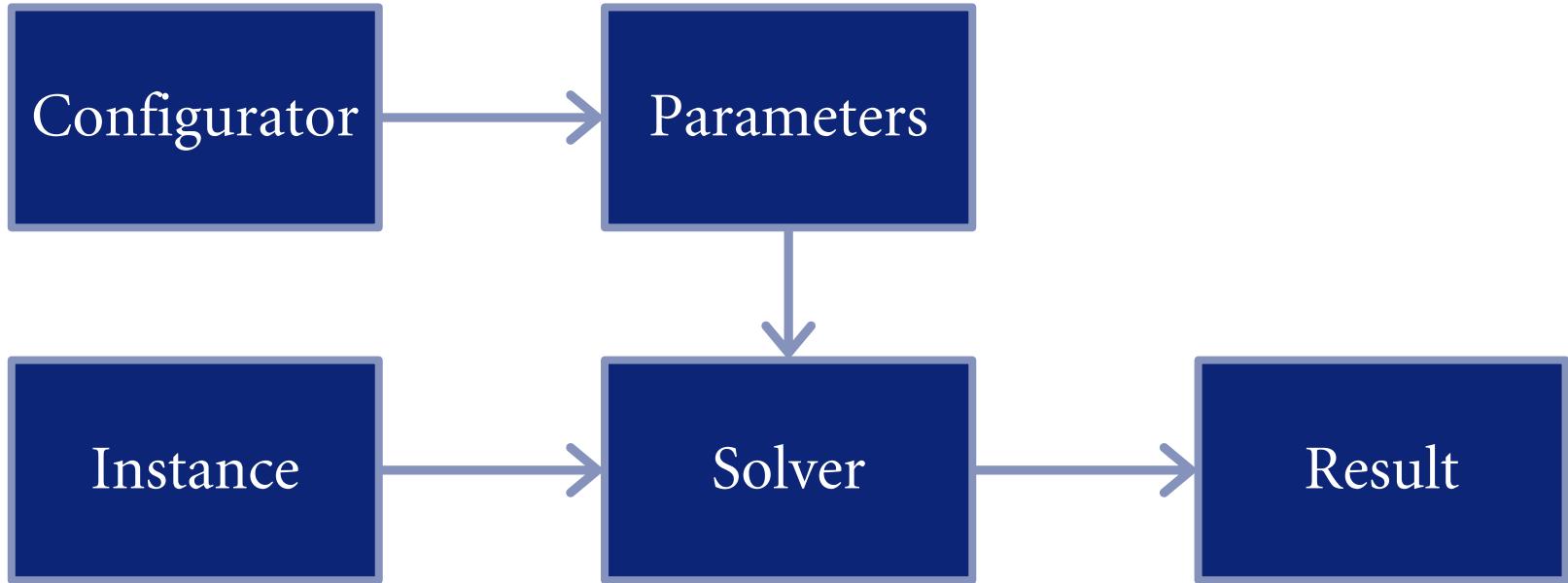
Solver	New rank	Standalone rank	(relative) marginal contribution
PROBE	1	4	34.77%
dual-bfws	2	1	23.25%
PASAR	3	6	22.13%

Table from [Luo, Vallati, Hoos 2019]

# Sparkle planning challenge

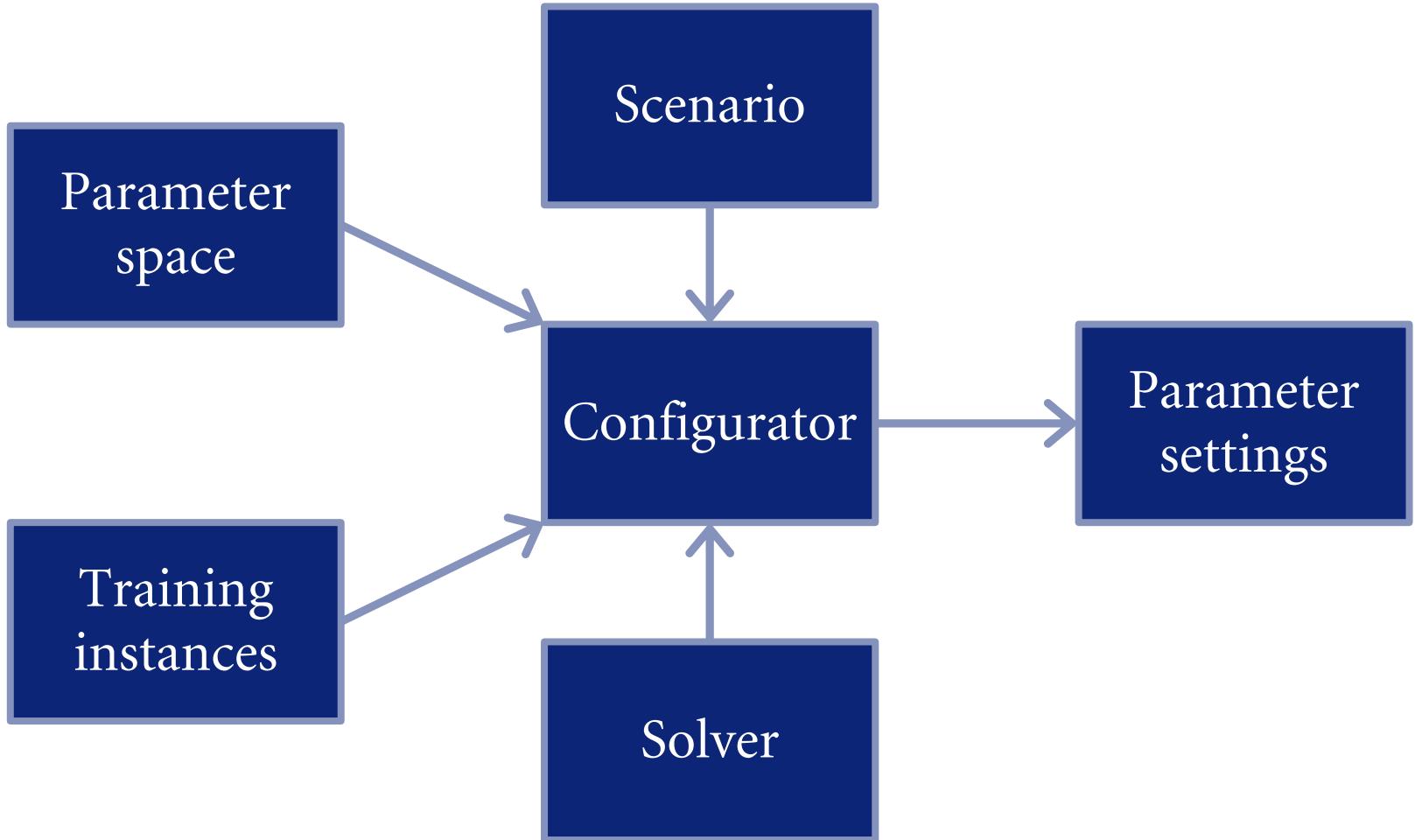


# Algorithm configuration



- What are the best settings for my solver?

# Algorithm configuration



# Algorithm configuration

- Surely, it can be simpler...?



- Okay, but someone needs to set it up

# Configuration in Sparkle

- Setup with simple commands
  - `compute_features`
  - `configure_solver`
- Fair comparison between solvers
- Credit: Sparkle reports which tools were used

# What is next?

- Can we simplify things further?
- Can we ‘learn’ the parameter space?
  - Generate based on a few examples?
- Best practices, pitfalls [Eggensperger et al 2019]

# Take home

- Algorithm configuration should be easily accessible to everyone
- Low barrier to applying best practices and avoiding pitfalls
- Credit where credit is due
  - Solvers
  - Configurators
  - Selectors

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